

Guide to referencing

<i>Book</i>	Reference	In-text citation
One author	Pollan, M. (2006) <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i> , Penguin.	(Pollan, 2006, 99–100)
Two or more authors	Ward, G. C., and Burns, K. (2007) <i>The War: An Intimate History, 1941–1945</i> , Knopf. *Works by a single author precede those written in collaboration with others. List multi-author books according to alpha order of author names.	(Ward and Burns 2007, 52) * For four or more authors, list all authors in the reference list but in the text citation, list only the first author, followed by <i>et al</i> , e.g. (Ward et al, 2007)
Chapter or other part of a book	Kelly, J. D. (2010) 'Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War.' In Kelly, J. D., Jauregui, B., Mitchell, S. T., and Walton, J. (eds) <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i> , 67–83, University of Chicago Press.	(Kelly, 2010, 77)
Book published electronically	For books consulted online, list a URL. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or chapter number. For example: Austen, J. (2007) <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> , Penguin Classics. Kindle edition. Kurland, P. B. and Lerner, R. (eds) (1987) <i>The Founders' Constitution</i> , University of Chicago Press, http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/ .	(Austen, 2007) (Kurland and Lerner, 1987)
Multiple books by same author	If an author has published more than one listed work in the same year these should be distinguished with lower case letters closed up to the date, e.g. 1998a, 1998b, 1998c	(Smith, 1998a)
<i>Journal article</i>	List the page range for the whole article. Weinstein, J. I. (2009) 'The Market in Plato's Republic', <i>Classical Philology</i> , 104 , 439–58.	List the specific page numbers consulted, if any. (Weinstein, 2009, 440)
Article in an online journal	Kossinets, G., and Watts, D. J. (2009) 'Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network', <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> , 115 , 405–50.	(Kossinets and Watts, 2009, 411)
<i>Article in a newspaper or popular magazine</i>	Newspaper and magazine articles are usually omitted from a reference list. If you consulted the article online, include a URL and access date. Stolberg, S G., and Pear, R. (2010) 'Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote', <i>New York Times</i> , February 27. http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.html .	Newspaper and magazine articles may be cited in running text: "As Sheryl Stolberg and Robert Pear noted in a <i>New York Times</i> article on February 27, 2010..."
<i>Website</i>	Google (2009) 'Google Privacy Policy', Last modified March 11. http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html . McDonald's Corporation (2008) 'McDonald's Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts.' http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html .	(Google 2009) (McDonald's, 2008)
<i>Blog entry or comment</i>	Blog entries or comments are commonly omitted from a reference list. If an entry is needed, cite the blog post and access date (before the URL): Posner, R. (2010) 'Double Exports in Five Years?' <i>The Becker-Posner Blog</i> , February 21. http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/02/double-exports-in-five-years-posner.html .	Blog entries or comments may be cited in running text: "In a comment posted to <i>The Becker-Posner Blog</i> on February 23, 2010, . . ."
<i>Legal refs</i>	See: https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/sites/files/oxlaw/oscola_4th_edn_hart_2012.pdf	