

Guide to Referencing

| <i>Book</i> | Reference | In-text citation |
|---|---|---|
| One author | Pollan, M. (2006) <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i> , Penguin. | (Pollan, 2006, 99–100) |
| Two or more authors | Ward, G. C. and Burns, K. (2007) <i>The War: An Intimate History, 1941–1945</i> , Knopf. *Works by a single author precede those written in collaboration with others. List multi-author books according to alpha order of author names. | (Ward and Burns, 2007, 52) * For four or more authors, list all authors in the reference list but in the text citation, list only the first author, followed by <i>et al.</i> , e.g. (Ward et al., 2007) |
| Chapter or other part of a book | Kelly, J. D. (2010) Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War. In Kelly, J. D., Jauregui, B., Mitchell, S. T. and Walton, J. (eds), <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i> , 67–83, University of Chicago Press. | (Kelly, 2010, 77) |
| Book published electronically | For books consulted online, list a URL. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or chapter number. For example: Austen, J. (2007) <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> , Penguin Classics. Kindle edition. Kurland, P. B. and Lerner, R. (eds) (1987) <i>The Founders' Constitution</i> , University of Chicago Press, http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/ . | (Austen, 2007) (Kurland and Lerner, 1987) |
| Multiple books by same author | If an author has published more than one listed work in the same year these should be distinguished with lower case letters closed up to the date, e.g. 1998a, 1998b, 1998c | (Smith, 1998a) |
| <i>Journal article</i> | List the page range for the whole article. Weinstein, J. I. (2009) The Market in Plato's <i>Republic</i> , <i>Classical Philology</i> , 104 , 439–58. | List the specific page numbers consulted, if any. (Weinstein, 2009, 440) |
| Article in an online journal | Kossinets, G. and Watts, D. J. (2009) Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network, <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> , 115 , 405–50. | (Kossinets and Watts, 2009, 411) |
| <i>Article in a newspaper or popular magazine</i> | Newspaper and magazine articles are usually omitted from a reference list. If you consulted the article online, include a URL and access date. Stolberg, S G. and Pear, R. (2010) Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote, <i>New York Times</i> , February 27. http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.html . | Newspaper and magazine articles may be cited in running text: “As Sheryl Stolberg and Robert Pear noted in a <i>New York Times</i> article on February 27, 2010...” |
| <i>Website</i> | Google (2009) Google Privacy Policy, Last modified March 11. http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html . McDonald's Corporation (2008) McDonald's Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts. http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html . | (Google 2009) (McDonald's, 2008) |
| <i>Blog entry or comment</i> | Blog entries or comments are commonly omitted from a reference list. If an entry is needed, cite the blog post and access date (before the URL): Posner, R. (2010) Double Exports in Five Years? <i>The Becker-Posner Blog</i> , February 21. http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/02/double-exports-in-five-years-posner.html . | Blog entries or comments may be cited in running text: “In a comment posted to <i>The Becker-Posner Blog</i> on February 23, 2010, . . .” |
| <i>Legal refs</i> | See: https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/sites/files/oxlaw/oscola_4th_edn_hart_2012.pdf | |